# **Constructions for the Reference Book**

#### **<u>1.</u> <u>Politics</u>** - constructions

Analysts believe Mr Zelensky's informal style and *vow to* **clean up Ukrainian politics** resonated with voters who are disillusioned with the country's path under Mr Poroshenko.

"I will leave office but I want to firmly stress – I will not **quit politics**," he said.

https://www.bbc.com/news/stories-47980484 https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-48007487

# 2. <u>Political</u> - constructions

*With no previous* **political experience**, Mr Zelensky's campaign focused on his difference to the other candidates rather than on any concrete policy ideas.

But Russia's foreign ministry said Ukrainian voters had expressed their *desire for* **political change**.

He ran under a **political party** with the same name as his show.

But Mr Poroshenko argues that *he is a* **political novice** unfit for such a demanding job.

It is also unclear *what his* **political views** *are*, apart from a wish to be new and different.

https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-47769118 https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-47990267

# 3. <u>Presidential election</u> - constructions

At the end of January I spent a day with him as he *submitted his registration* papers for the **presidential election**.

All the polls suggest that Zelensky is going to defeat the incumbent, Petro Poroshenko, and easily **win** Sunday's **presidential election run-off**.

# 4. <u>Election campaign</u> - constructions

He said he expected Mr Zelensky to "repeat familiar ideological formulas" that he used *in the* **election campaign**, adding: "I have no illusions on that score".

*Throughout the* **election campaign**, he avoided serious interviews and discussions about policy – preferring instead to post light-hearted videos to social media.

Mr Zelensky's *entire* **election campaign** was based on being different and defying convention.

Mr Poroshenko, who critics say has not done enough to fight issues like corruption in the Eastern European nation, dubbed the **election campaign** a "silent movie", and accused Mr Zelensky of being afraid.

The likely winner of Sunday's presidential electionin in Ukraine hasn't **run a conventional campaign**, so reporters have been looking for clues about the future in a TV drama in which he plays the leading role.

https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-47769118 https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-48007487

# **<u>5.</u>** <u>**Opponent**</u> - constructions

Mr Zelensky's links to billionaire oligarch Ihor Kolomoisky – **a leading opponent of** Mr Poroshenko – have led some to question the comedian's credibility as a true "outsider" candidate.

His show is a hit on Channel 1+1, owned by billionaire oligarch Ihor Kolomoisky, **a leading opponent of** Mr Poroshenko.

https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-47990267 https://www.bbc.com/news/stories-47980484

# 6. <u>Trade invective / barbs / taunts</u> - constructions

Ukraine presidential rivals **trade barbs in stadium debate** 

Ukraine election rivals trade taunts and media tricks

She has also **traded invective with Mr Zelensky**, likening him to an iconic Soviet-era cartoon character with big ears, called Cheburashka.

https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-47895061

# 7. Ballot - constructions

With nearly all **ballots counted** *in the run-off vote*, Mr Zelensky had taken more than 73% with incumbent Petro Poroshenko trailing far behind on 24%.

There are 39 *candidates on the* **ballot paper**, and it's claimed that if all the unusually long - printed ballots were laid end-to-end, they'd reach from Ukraine to Uruguay.

Of the 39 *names on the* **ballot paper** just a handful are political heavyweights.

https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-47654242 https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-48007487

# 8. Landslide victory / win by landslide - constructions

Ukrainian comedian Volodymyr Zelensky has **scored a landslide victory** in the country's presidential election.

Ukraine election: Comedian Zelensky wins presidency by landslide

With nearly all votes counted, he won a landslide 73%.

https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-48007487 https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-47769118